last three years.

(c) The Government is aware of the study made by Dr. John S. Zdenowicz, and two others in Florida International University of U.S.A., in which a global price matrix has been used to select average prices for all commodities traded between the US and India and the average prices for all commodities traded between the US and the World.

Such a method is not free from pitfalls for the purposes of estimating capital flight, since pricing of commodities in international trade depends on a farieity of factors and applying averages in such circumstances can lead to highly erroneous conclusions.

While the study has concluded that there was capital outflow due to under-invoicing of exports and over-invoicing of imports, the general belief, supported by actual detections, is that imports could be under-invoiced to evade customs duty and exports over-invoiced in order to garner larger export incentives.

Recommendations of Fifth Central Pay Commission

362. SHRI IQBAL SINGH:
SHRI GOVINDRAM MIRI:
SHRI PARAG CHALIHA:

Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government have accepted all the recommendations of the Fifth Central Pay Commission Report;

(b) if so, whether Government have considered the interest of those employees who are likely to be adversely affected;

(c) if so, the details thereof and what effective measures are being taken by Government in this respect;

(d) whether Government have decided to refer it to the Joint Finance Committee/ Parliamentary Standing Committee to study properly; and

(e) if so, the full details thereof and the time by which their recommendations would be made available and implemented by Government?

THE MINISTER OF FINANCE (SHRI P. CHIDAMBARAM): (a) to (e) The Fifth Pay Commission submitted its Report on 30th January, 1997. The recommendations of the Commission will be processed after following the established procedure, which includes consultations with Staff Side of the National Council of the Joint Consultative Machinery. Decisions will be taken as soon as feasible.

Budgetary Provisions for Recommendations of Fifth Pay Commission

363.SHRI RAMDAS AGARWAL: Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government have so far examined all the major recommendations of the Fifth Pay Commission, if not, how much time Government require to examine/implement the same;

(b) whether any adhoc provision made during the current year's budgetary allocations to mitigate hardship being caused to Central Government Employees/Pensioners; and

(c) whether Government are also aware of discontent among large section of Central Government Employees over the Commission's recommendations, if so, whether they have so far held any dialogue with such staff associations/Apex bodies/trade unions to find out amicable solution and avoid strike threat as reported in the Hindustan Times, dated 3rd February, 1997?

THE MINISTER OF FINANCE (SHRI P. CHIDAMBARAM): (a) to (c) The recommendations of the Pay Commission are being processed in accordance with the established procedure which includes consultations with Staff Side of the National Council (JCM). Appropriate decisions will be taken by the Government as soon as feasible. Adequate budget provision is being made for implementing the accepted recommendations of the Pay Commission.

Relaxing conditions for Renewal of licences for poppy cultivation

364.SHRI R. MARGABANDU: Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that relaxing conditions for renewal of licences for poppy cultivation will result in spoiling the youg generation to become addict; and